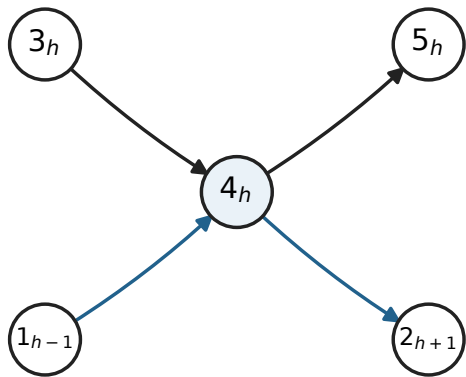


Before removal



After removal

